



March 2017

Citation Maker Examples for Secondary Students -- MLA 8th Edition

Books

Print Books (Whole)

Book, 1 author

Lee, Harper. *To Kill a Mockingbird*. Warner Books, 1982.

Book, 2 authors

Rottmann, Alexander, and Nici Pederzolli. *Freestyle Snowboarding: Tricks, Skills, and Techniques*. Firefly Books, 2010.

Book, 3 authors, edition

Reilly, Mary Jo, et al. *Mexico*. 3rd ed., Marshall Cavendish Benchmark, 2012.

Book, 1 editor

Willis, Laurie, editor. *Adoption*. Greenhaven Press, 2012.

Book, 2 editors, used all volumes of a multi-volume set

Lerner, K. Lee, and Brenda Wilmoth Lerner, editors. *World of Sports Science*. Gale, 2007.
2 vols.

Book, 3 editors, edition, used one volume of a multi-volume set

Lerner, K. Lee, et al., editors. *Alternative Energy*. 2nd ed., vol. 1, Gale, 2012.

Print Books (Part)

Poem in a book, 1 author

Medina, Pablo. "The Secret." *Cool Salsa: Bilingual Poems on Growing Up Latino in the United States*, Holt, 1994, p. 48.

Short story in a book, 1 author, 1 editor

Chase, Richard. "Old Christmas Eve." *Grandfather Tales*, edited by H. L. Pick, Viking, 1973,
pp. 58-60.

Essay in a book, 1 author, 1 editor, edition, title within a title

Fowler, Robert. "Newspeak and the Language of the Party." *George Orwell's* 1984, edited by Harold Bloom, updated ed., Chelsea House, 2007, pp. 93-108.

Encyclopedia article, author

Cloos, Mark. "Plate Tectonics." *The World Book Encyclopedia*, 2013, pp. 561-65.

Encyclopedia article, no author, from a multi-volume set, edition

"Nike." *Encyclopedia of Global Brands*, 2nd ed., vol. 2, St. James Press, 2013, pp. 750-54.

Word in a dictionary

"Chlorophyll." *Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary*, 11th ed., 2003, p. 252.

Map in an atlas

"Prevailing Winds and Ocean Currents." *National Geographic Student World Atlas*, 4th ed., National Geographic, 2014, p. 23.

Photograph of artwork, in a book, no author, 2 editors

"Chinese Horse." *Art That Changed the World*, edited by Gadi Farour and Sam Atkinson, DK Publishing, 2013, p. 20.

Chapter/essay ("Wrestling...") from a book (*Private Voices, Public Lives* by Flowers), republished in a different book (*Contemporary Literary Criticism* edited by Hunter)

Flowers, Betty S. "Wrestling with the Mother and Father: 'His' and 'Her' in Adrienne Rich." *Contemporary Literary Criticism*, edited by Jeffrey W. Hunter, vol. 125, Gale, 2000, pp. 330-34.

Article ("Of George..." by Spilka) from a journal (*Modern Fiction Studies*), republished in a book (*Contemporary Literary Criticism* edited by Gunton)

Spilka, Mark. "Of George and Lennie and Curley's Wife: Sweet Violence in Steinbeck's Eden." *Contemporary Literary Criticism*, edited by Sharon R. Gunton, vol. 21, Gale, 1982, pp. 385-87.

Books (Whole or Part) Found in a Library Database

Book, in a library database, no author, 1 editor

Friedman, Lauri S., editor. *Cyberbullying*. Greenhaven Press, 2011. *Gale Virtual Reference Library*, go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|4HRV&v=2.1&u=oslis&it=etoc&p=GURL&sw=w.

Article in a book, library database, no author, 2 editors, no pages listed

“Eating Disorders.” *UXL Encyclopedia of Science*, edited by Amy Hackney Blackwell and Elizabeth Manar, 3rd ed., UXL, 2015. *Student Resources in Context*, link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/CV2644300374/SUIC?u=port&xid=6c46c891.

Books (Whole or Part) Found on the Internet

Word in a dictionary, Internet, publisher is same as Web site title

“Chlorophyll.” *Merriam-Webster Dictionary*, 2016, www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/chlorophyll.

Encyclopedia article, Internet

Stock, Joann. "Earthquake." *World Book Student*, World Book, 2016, worldbookonline.com/student/article?id=ar171680.

E-Books

E-book, 1 author, downloaded to a device

Lee, Harper. *To Kill a Mockingbird*. E-book, HarperCollins, 2014.

E-book, 1 author, read on a Web site

Hawthorne, Nathaniel. *Twice-Told Tales*. E-book, Houghton, 1883. *Project Gutenberg*, www.gutenberg.org/etext/13707.

E-book, 2 editors, read on a Web site

Wiggin, Kate D., and Nora A. Smith, editors. *Pinafore Palace*. E-book, Grosset, 1907. *Project Gutenberg*, www.gutenberg.org/dirs/2/9/3/7/29378/29378-h/29378-h.htm.

Periodical Articles

Magazine article, print, two authors, non-consecutive pages

Clarke, Kevin, and James Martin. "A History of Violence: Gun Control in America." *America*, 18 July 2016, pp. 31+.

Magazine article, Internet

Mason, Betsy. "Lunar Probe Sends First High-Res Images." *Wired*, 2 July 2009, www.wired.com/wiredscience/2009/07/Iroimages/.

Magazine article, library database, no author

"The Science of Decision Making and Peer Pressure." *New York Times Upfront*, 8 Feb. 2016, p. S17. *Student Resources in Context*, link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A443058701/SUIC?u=port&xid=fcd649c7.

Journal article, print, volume and issue number

Freedman, Marian. "Parental Supervision Enhances Adolescents' Prelicense Driving Skills." *Contemporary Pediatrics*, vol. 31, no. 10, Oct. 2014, p. 18.

Journal article, Internet, 3 authors, with DOI instead of URL

Hubbard, Ruth E., et al. "Effect of Parental Age at Birth on Accumulation of Deficits, Frailty and Survival in Older Adults." *Age and Ageing*, vol. 38, no. 4, July 2009, pp. 380-85, doi:10.1093/ageing/afp035.

Journal article, Internet, with URL instead of DOI

Ouellette, Marc. "Theories, Memories, Bodies, and Artists." *Reconstruction*, vol. 7, no. 4, 2007, reconstruction.eserver.org/Issues/074/intro.shtml.

Journal article, library database, non-consecutive pages

Nierengarten, Mary Beth. "Dying to Be Thin: Body Image and Disordered Eating." *Contemporary Pediatrics*, vol. 32, no. 9, Sept. 2015, pp. 31+. *Student Resources in Context*, link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A435793205/SUIC?u=port&xid=ae8524c7.

Newspaper article, print, local (not national), city not already in newspaper's name

Theen, Andrew. "Oregon's Newest College Offers a Path to Unconventional Education." *The Oregonian* [Portland], 17 Aug. 2016, pp. A8-A9.

Newspaper article, Internet, national

Gamerman, Amy. "America's New Small Towns: Housing Developments That Recreate Village Life." *Wall Street Journal*, 4 Aug. 2016. www.wsj.com/articles/new-communities-designed-to-look-like-old-fashioned-small-towns-1470320477.

Newspaper article, library database, no author, no page listed

"Secondhand Smoke Remains a Problem for Teens, Study Finds." *Washingtonpost.com*, 11 Jan. 2016. *Student Resources in Context*, link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A439616122/SUIC?u=port&xid=5286da8e.

Web Sites

Entire Web site, author same as publisher

"Crater Lake." *National Park Service*, 2016, www.nps.gov/crla/.

Page on a Web site, different author and publisher, Web site title same as publisher

Forsha, Emily. "7 Wonders of Oregon: Crater Lake." *Travel Oregon*, 28 Sept. 2015, www.traveloregon.com/trip-ideas/oregon-stories/7-wonders-of-oregon-crater-lake/.

Blog on a Web site; different author, Web site, and publisher

Scharping, Nathaniel. "Fish Fins and Fingers: A Surprising Cellular Connection." *D-brief*, Discover, 17 Aug. 2016, blogs.discovermagazine.com/d-brief/2016/08/17/fish-fins-fingers-connection.

Video Recordings

Film, viewed on DVD (or on television or in a theater)

Super Size Me. Directed by Morgan Spurlock, Showtime Independent Films, 2004.

Film, viewed on Hulu

The Paper Chase. Directed by James Bridges, performance by Timothy Bottoms and John Houseman, Twentieth Century Fox, 1973. *Hulu*, www.hulu.com/the-paper-chase.

Episode of television program, viewed on publisher's own Web site

"Inside Einstein's Mind." *Nova*, PBS, 25 Nov. 2015, www.pbs.org/video/2365615918/.

Episode of video podcast series, viewed on YouTube, includes date of creation and date of upload

"Stephen Hawking: Questioning the Universe." *TED Talks*, Feb. 2008. *YouTube*, uploaded by TED, 4 Apr. 2008, www.youtube.com/watch?v=xjBIsp8mS-c.

Audio Recordings

Song on an album

John, Elton. "Candle in the Wind." *Goodbye Yellow Brick Road*, MCA, 1974.

Song on an album, listened to on artist's own Web site, performer as author

Beyoncé. "Sandcastles." *Lemonade*, Parkwood Entertainment, 2016, www.beyonce.com/album/lemonade-visual-album/?media_view=songs.

Song on an album, listened to on artist's Web site, focus on producer

Berry, Vincent, producer. "Sandcastles." *Lemonade*, Parkwood Entertainment, 2016, www.beyonce.com/album/lemonade-visual-album/?media_view=songs.

Song, no album, listened to on a Web site, author is songwriter

Key, Francis Scott. "Star Spangled Banner." *U.S. Army Music*, U.S. Army, www.music.army.mil/music/nationalanthem.

Song on an album, listened to on Spotify

Morris, Rae. "Skin." *Cold*, Atlantic Records, 2014. *Spotify*, open.spotify.com/track/0OPES3Tw5r86O6fudK8gxi.

Album, artist is a group

Beatles. *Abbey Road*. Capitol, 1969.

Opera album, listened to on a CD, composer as author, with featured artists

Mozart, Wolfgang A. *Così fan tutte*. Performance by David Randall and Phillippe Huttenlocher, RCA, 1978.

Episode of a radio program (or podcast), listened to on a Web site

"What It's Really Like to 'Walk' in Space." *Weekend Edition Sunday*, NPR, 21 Aug. 2016, www.npr.org/2016/08/21/490821256/what-it-s-really-like-to-walk-in-space.

Speech, listened to on a Web site

Kennedy, John F. "Ich Bin Ein Berliner." *U of Virginia Miller Center*, 26 June 1963, millercenter.org/president/speeches/speech-3376.

Poem, listened to from a library database

Thayer, Ernest Lawrence. "Thayer: 'Casey at the Bat'." *Exploring Poetry*, Gale, 2003. *Research in Context*, link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/EJ2250022151/SUIC?u=port&xid=6e9d5b04.

Artwork, Image, Object, Artifact

Painting, titled, viewed in a museum

Monet, Claude. *Garden at Sainte-Adresse*. 1867, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York.

Object, untitled (you provide a description), viewed in a museum

Gate, Simon. Glass bowl with cover and stand. 1928, Art Institute of Chicago.

Artifact, untitled (you provide a description), unknown creator, estimated date, viewed in a museum

Covered wagon. [Circa 1860], Oregon Historical Society, Portland.

Sculpture, titled, viewed in an outdoor public space

Johnson, John Seward, II. *Allow Me*. 1983, Pioneer Courthouse Square, Portland.

Personal Interview

Students interview an author, by video chat

Kinney, Jeff. Interview. Conducted by Mrs. Hernandez's 6th grade class, 3 Oct. 2015.

Personal interview of the conductor of a local symphony, by telephone

Kalmar, Carlos. Interview. Conducted by Jane Smith, 24 Jan. 2016.

Personal interview of a school principal by two students, in person

Brown, Jennifer. Interview. Conducted by Maria Lopez and Ivan Petrov, 15 Sept. 2016.

Live Performance, Lecture or Event

Class lecture, attended in person, city already included in venue's name

Lawson, James. "Gettysburg." AP U.S. History, 14 Jan. 2016, North Salem High School.

Lecture, with known series name, attended in person

Erdrich, Louise. "Louise Erdrich." Portland Arts & Lectures, Literary Arts, 20 Oct. 2016, Arlene Schnitzer Concert Hall, Portland.

Dance performance, attended in person

Diavolo. "Volo." 4 Oct. 2016, Collier Center for the Performing Arts, Medford.

Concert performance, attended in person

The Who. "Hits 50!" 17 May 2016, The Moda Center, Portland.

E-mail

Smith, Sandy. "Seattle Viaduct Alternatives." Received by Emily Chang, 17 Sept. 2016.

Soja, Julie. "Re: Hubble Space Telescope image enhancement techniques." Received by John Hernandez, 23 Jan. 2016.

Social Media

Tweet from Twitter, pseudonym (unknown real name), title is entire tweet, with timestamp

@persiankiwi. "We have report of large street battles in east & west of Tehran now - #Iranelection." *Twitter*, 23 June 2009, 11:15 a.m., twitter.com/persiankiwi/status/2298106072.

Tweet from Twitter, pseudonym (real name added), title is entire tweet, no timestamp given

@Pontifex (Pope Francis). "Let us carry Mother Teresa's smile in our hearts and give it to those whom we meet along our journey." Twitter, 4 Sept. 2016, twitter.com/Pontifex/status/772396413258903552.

Post from Facebook, pseudonym (real name added), title is excerpt of the post, no timestamp given

@potus (President Obama). "...At Sherman's sentencing, even the judge couldn't believe he was bound by law to hand down a punishment that didn't fit the crime..." Facebook, 3 Aug. 2016, <https://www.facebook.com/potus/posts/517526568437188>.