

## **Advanced Web Searching**

What is your research topic or question?
What are the keywords or phrases?
Related words?
<b>Boolean:</b> This search strategy involves using more than one term to narrow or expand your result and combining the terms with Boolean operators (AND, OR, and NOT). Go to either site for an introduction: <a href="https://libguides.colostate.edu/life102/search_strategies">https://libguides.colostate.edu/life102/search_strategies</a> or <a href="https://secondary.oslis.org/learn-to-research/plan/plan-your-search-strategy/build-search-strings">https://secondary.oslis.org/learn-to-research/plan/plan-your-search-strategy/build-search-strings</a> .
<b>AND: Limits or Narrows Search</b> Most of the time, you will want to limit your results to make them more manageable and of higher quality. By adding <b>AND</b> (or using + in some search engines) between terms, you are limiting your search to only those items described by all the terms you list. Some search engines (e.g., Google) use an implied AND, so that they automatically search for the combination of the words you enter in a string.
Type in your key terms, and write down the number of results
Now, add <b>AND</b> and other search terms to make your search more specific. (e.g., "amazon rainforest" AND destruction rate). Write down the number of results
What search string did you type in?
Why is there a difference in search results?
OR: Expands or Broadens Search If you have a very specific keyword, you may not be getting enough results or the type of information that you want. Sometimes, it is better to increase the range of your results by adding OR between terms.
Type in your key terms, and write down the number of results
Now, add <b>OR</b> and add another search term ( <i>e.g.</i> , " <i>death penalty</i> " <i>OR</i> " <i>capital punishment</i> "). Write down the number of results
What search string did you type in?
Why is there a difference in search results?