



March 2017

## Citation Maker Examples for Secondary Students -- MLA 8<sup>th</sup> Edition

### Books

#### Print Books (Whole)

##### Book, 1 author

Lee, Harper. *To Kill a Mockingbird*. Warner Books, 1982.

##### Book, 2 authors

Rottmann, Alexander, and Nici Pederzolli. *Freestyle Snowboarding: Tricks, Skills, and Techniques*. Firefly Books, 2010.

##### Book, 3 authors, edition

Reilly, Mary Jo, et al. *Mexico*. 3rd ed., Marshall Cavendish Benchmark, 2012.

##### Book, 1 editor

Willis, Laurie, editor. *Adoption*. Greenhaven Press, 2012.

##### Book, 2 editors, used all volumes of a multi-volume set

Lerner, K. Lee, and Brenda Wilmoth Lerner, editors. *World of Sports Science*. Gale, 2007.  
2 vols.

##### Book, 3 editors, edition, used one volume of a multi-volume set

Lerner, K. Lee, et al., editors. *Alternative Energy*. 2nd ed., vol. 1, Gale, 2012.

#### Print Books (Part)

##### Poem in a book, 1 author

Medina, Pablo. "The Secret." *Cool Salsa: Bilingual Poems on Growing Up Latino in the United States*, Holt, 1994, p. 48.

##### Short story in a book, 1 author, 1 editor

Chase, Richard. "Old Christmas Eve." *Grandfather Tales*, edited by H. L. Pick, Viking, 1973,  
pp. 58-60.

**Essay in a book, 1 author, 1 editor, edition, title within a title**

Fowler, Robert. "Newspeak and the Language of the Party." *George Orwell's* 1984, edited by Harold Bloom, updated ed., Chelsea House, 2007, pp. 93-108.

**Encyclopedia article, author**

Cloos, Mark. "Plate Tectonics." *The World Book Encyclopedia*, 2013, pp. 561-65.

**Encyclopedia article, no author, from a multi-volume set, edition**

"Nike." *Encyclopedia of Global Brands*, 2nd ed., vol. 2, St. James Press, 2013, pp. 750-54.

**Word in a dictionary**

"Chlorophyll." *Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary*, 11th ed., 2003, p. 252.

**Map in an atlas**

"Prevailing Winds and Ocean Currents." *National Geographic Student World Atlas*, 4th ed., National Geographic, 2014, p. 23.

**Photograph of artwork, in a book, no author, 2 editors**

"Chinese Horse." *Art That Changed the World*, edited by Gadi Farour and Sam Atkinson, DK Publishing, 2013, p. 20.

**Chapter/essay ("Wrestling...") from a book (*Private Voices, Public Lives* by Flowers), republished in a different book (*Contemporary Literary Criticism* edited by Hunter)**

Flowers, Betty S. "Wrestling with the Mother and Father: 'His' and 'Her' in Adrienne Rich." *Contemporary Literary Criticism*, edited by Jeffrey W. Hunter, vol. 125, Gale, 2000, pp. 330-34.

**Article ("Of George..." by Spilka) from a journal (*Modern Fiction Studies*), republished in a book (*Contemporary Literary Criticism* edited by Gunton)**

Spilka, Mark. "Of George and Lennie and Curley's Wife: Sweet Violence in Steinbeck's Eden." *Contemporary Literary Criticism*, edited by Sharon R. Gunton, vol. 21, Gale, 1982, pp. 385-87.

## Books (Whole or Part) Found in a Library Database

### Book, in a library database, no author, 1 editor

Friedman, Lauri S., editor. *Cyberbullying*. Greenhaven Press, 2011. *Gale Virtual Reference Library*, [go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|4HRV&v=2.1&u=oslis&it=etoc&p=GURL&sw=w](http://go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|4HRV&v=2.1&u=oslis&it=etoc&p=GURL&sw=w).

### Article in a book, library database, no author, 2 editors, no pages listed

“Eating Disorders.” *UXL Encyclopedia of Science*, edited by Amy Hackney Blackwell and Elizabeth Manar, 3rd ed., UXL, 2015. *Student Resources in Context*, [link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/CV2644300374/SUIC?u=port&xid=6c46c891](http://link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/CV2644300374/SUIC?u=port&xid=6c46c891).

## Books (Whole or Part) Found on the Internet

### Word in a dictionary, Internet, publisher is same as Web site title

“Chlorophyll.” *Merriam-Webster Dictionary*, 2016, [www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/chlorophyll](http://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/chlorophyll).

### Encyclopedia article, Internet

Stock, Joann. "Earthquake." *World Book Student*, World Book, 2016, [worldbookonline.com/student/article?id=ar171680](http://worldbookonline.com/student/article?id=ar171680).

## E-Books

### E-book, 1 author, downloaded to a device

Lee, Harper. *To Kill a Mockingbird*. E-book, HarperCollins, 2014.

### E-book, 1 author, read on a Web site

Hawthorne, Nathaniel. *Twice-Told Tales*. E-book, Houghton, 1883. *Project Gutenberg*, [www.gutenberg.org/etext/13707](http://www.gutenberg.org/etext/13707).

### E-book, 2 editors, read on a Web site

Wiggin, Kate D., and Nora A. Smith, editors. *Pinafore Palace*. E-book, Grosset, 1907. *Project Gutenberg*, [www.gutenberg.org/dirs/2/9/3/7/29378/29378-h/29378-h.htm](http://www.gutenberg.org/dirs/2/9/3/7/29378/29378-h/29378-h.htm).

## Periodical Articles

### Magazine article, print, two authors, non-consecutive pages

Clarke, Kevin, and James Martin. "A History of Violence: Gun Control in America." *America*, 18 July 2016, pp. 31+.

### Magazine article, Internet

Mason, Betsy. "Lunar Probe Sends First High-Res Images." *Wired*, 2 July 2009, [www.wired.com/wiredscience/2009/07/Iroimages/](http://www.wired.com/wiredscience/2009/07/Iroimages/).

### Magazine article, library database, no author

"The Science of Decision Making and Peer Pressure." *New York Times Upfront*, 8 Feb. 2016, p. S17. *Student Resources in Context*, [link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A443058701/SUIC?u=port&xid=fcd649c7](http://link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A443058701/SUIC?u=port&xid=fcd649c7).

### Journal article, print, volume and issue number

Freedman, Marian. "Parental Supervision Enhances Adolescents' Prelicense Driving Skills." *Contemporary Pediatrics*, vol. 31, no. 10, Oct. 2014, p. 18.

### Journal article, Internet, 3 authors, with DOI instead of URL

Hubbard, Ruth E., et al. "Effect of Parental Age at Birth on Accumulation of Deficits, Frailty and Survival in Older Adults." *Age and Ageing*, vol. 38, no. 4, July 2009, pp. 380-85. doi:10.1093/ageing/afp035.

### Journal article, Internet, with URL instead of DOI

Ouellette, Marc. "Theories, Memories, Bodies, and Artists." *Reconstruction*, vol. 7, no. 4, 2007, [reconstruction.eserver.org/Issues/074/intro.shtml](http://reconstruction.eserver.org/Issues/074/intro.shtml).

### Journal article, library database, non-consecutive pages

Nierengarten, Mary Beth. "Dying to Be Thin: Body Image and Disordered Eating." *Contemporary Pediatrics*, vol. 32, no. 9, Sept. 2015, pp. 31+. *Student Resources in Context*, [link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A435793205/SUIC?u=port&xid=ae8524c7](http://link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A435793205/SUIC?u=port&xid=ae8524c7).

**Newspaper article, print, local (not national), city not already in newspaper's name**

Theen, Andrew. "Oregon's Newest College Offers a Path to Unconventional Education." *The Oregonian* [Portland], 17 Aug. 2016, pp. A8-A9.

**Newspaper article, Internet, national**

Gamerman, Amy. "America's New Small Towns: Housing Developments That Recreate Village Life." *Wall Street Journal*, 4 Aug. 2016. [www.wsj.com/articles/new-communities-designed-to-look-like-old-fashioned-small-towns-1470320477](http://www.wsj.com/articles/new-communities-designed-to-look-like-old-fashioned-small-towns-1470320477).

**Newspaper article, library database, no author, no page listed**

"Secondhand Smoke Remains a Problem for Teens, Study Finds." *Washingtonpost.com*, 11 Jan. 2016. *Student Resources in Context*, [link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A439616122/SUIC?u=port&xid=5286da8e](http://link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A439616122/SUIC?u=port&xid=5286da8e).

**Web Sites**

**Entire Web site, author same as publisher**

"Crater Lake." *National Park Service*, 2016, [www.nps.gov/crla/](http://www.nps.gov/crla/).

**Page on a Web site, different author and publisher, Web site title same as publisher**

Forsha, Emily. "7 Wonders of Oregon: Crater Lake." *Travel Oregon*, 28 Sept. 2015, [www.traveloregon.com/trip-ideas/oregon-stories/7-wonders-of-oregon-crater-lake/](http://www.traveloregon.com/trip-ideas/oregon-stories/7-wonders-of-oregon-crater-lake/).

**Blog on a Web site; different author, Web site, and publisher**

Scharping, Nathaniel. "Fish Fins and Fingers: A Surprising Cellular Connection." *D-brief*, Discover, 17 Aug. 2016, [blogs.discovermagazine.com/d-brief/2016/08/17/fish-fins-fingers-connection](http://blogs.discovermagazine.com/d-brief/2016/08/17/fish-fins-fingers-connection).

**Video Recordings**

**Film, viewed on DVD (or on television or in a theater)**

*Super Size Me*. Directed by Morgan Spurlock, Showtime Independent Films, 2004.

### **Film, viewed on Hulu**

*The Paper Chase*. Directed by James Bridges, performances by Timothy Bottoms and John Houseman, Twentieth Century Fox, 1973. *Hulu*, [www.hulu.com/the-paper-chase](http://www.hulu.com/the-paper-chase).

### **Episode of television program, viewed on publisher's own Web site**

"Inside Einstein's Mind." *Nova*, PBS, 25 Nov. 2015, [www.pbs.org/video/2365615918/](http://www.pbs.org/video/2365615918/).

### **Episode of video podcast series, viewed on YouTube, includes date of creation and date of upload**

"Stephen Hawking: Questioning the Universe." *TED Talks*, Feb. 2008. *YouTube*, uploaded by TED, 4 Apr. 2008, [www.youtube.com/watch?v=xjBIsp8mS-c](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xjBIsp8mS-c).

## **Audio Recordings**

### **Song on an album**

John, Elton. "Candle in the Wind." *Goodbye Yellow Brick Road*, MCA, 1974.

### **Song on an album, listened to on artist's own Web site, performer as author**

Beyoncé. "Sandcastles." *Lemonade*, Parkwood Entertainment, 2016, [www.beyonce.com/album/lemonade-visual-album/?media\\_view=songs](http://www.beyonce.com/album/lemonade-visual-album/?media_view=songs).

### **Song on an album, listened to on artist's Web site, focus on producer**

Berry, Vincent, producer. "Sandcastles." *Lemonade*, Parkwood Entertainment, 2016, [www.beyonce.com/album/lemonade-visual-album/?media\\_view=songs](http://www.beyonce.com/album/lemonade-visual-album/?media_view=songs).

### **Song, no album, listened to on a Web site, author is songwriter**

Key, Francis Scott. "Star Spangled Banner." *U.S. Army Music*, U.S. Army, [www.music.army.mil/music/nationalanthem](http://www.music.army.mil/music/nationalanthem).

### **Song on an album, listened to on Spotify**

Morris, Rae. "Skin." *Cold*, Atlantic Records, 2014. *Spotify*, [open.spotify.com/track/0OPES3Tw5r86O6fudK8gxi](https://open.spotify.com/track/0OPES3Tw5r86O6fudK8gxi).

### **Album, artist is a group**

Beatles. *Abbey Road*. Capitol, 1969.

**Opera album, listened to on a CD, composer as author, with featured artists**

Mozart, Wolfgang A. *Così fan tutte*. Performances by David Randall and Phillippe Huttenlocher, RCA, 1978.

**Episode of a radio program (or podcast), listened to on a Web site**

"What It's Really Like to 'Walk' in Space." *Weekend Edition Sunday*, NPR, 21 Aug. 2016, [www.npr.org/2016/08/21/490821256/what-it-s-really-like-to-walk-in-space](http://www.npr.org/2016/08/21/490821256/what-it-s-really-like-to-walk-in-space).

**Speech, listened to on a Web site**

Kennedy, John F. "Ich Bin Ein Berliner." *U of Virginia Miller Center*, 26 June 1963, [millercenter.org/president/speeches/speech-3376](http://millercenter.org/president/speeches/speech-3376).

**Poem, listened to from a library database**

Thayer, Ernest Lawrence. "Thayer: 'Casey at the Bat'." *Exploring Poetry*, Gale, 2003. *Research in Context*, [link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/EJ2250022151/SUIC?u=port&xid=6e9d5b04](http://link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/EJ2250022151/SUIC?u=port&xid=6e9d5b04).

**Artwork, Image, Object, Artifact**

**Painting, titled, viewed in a museum**

Monet, Claude. *Garden at Sainte-Adresse*. 1867, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York.

**Object, untitled (you provide a description), viewed in a museum**

Gate, Simon. Glass bowl with cover and stand. 1928, Art Institute of Chicago.

**Artifact, untitled (you provide a description), unknown creator, estimated date, viewed in a museum**

Covered wagon. [Circa 1860], Oregon Historical Society, Portland.

**Sculpture, titled, viewed in an outdoor public space**

Johnson, John Seward, II. *Allow Me*. 1983, Pioneer Courthouse Square, Portland.

**Personal Interview**

**Students interview an author, by video chat**

Kinney, Jeff. Interview. Conducted by Mrs. Hernandez's 6th grade class, 3 Oct. 2015.

### **Personal interview of the conductor of a local symphony, by telephone**

Kalmar, Carlos. Interview. Conducted by Jane Smith, 24 Jan. 2016.

### **Personal interview of a school principal by two students, in person**

Brown, Jennifer. Interview. Conducted by Maria Lopez and Ivan Petrov, 15 Sept. 2016.

### **Live Performance, Lecture or Event**

#### **Class lecture, attended in person, city already included in venue's name**

Lawson, James. "Gettysburg." AP U.S. History, 14 Jan. 2016, North Salem High School.

#### **Lecture, with known series name, attended in person**

Erdrich, Louise. "Louise Erdrich." Portland Arts & Lectures, Literary Arts, 20 Oct. 2016, Arlene Schnitzer Concert Hall, Portland.

#### **Dance performance, attended in person**

Diavolo. "Volo." 4 Oct. 2016, Collier Center for the Performing Arts, Medford.

#### **Concert performance, attended in person**

The Who. "Hits 50!" 17 May 2016, The Moda Center, Portland.

### **E-mail**

Smith, Sandy. "Seattle Viaduct Alternatives." Received by Emily Chang, 17 Sept. 2016.

Soja, Julie. "Re: Hubble Space Telescope image enhancement techniques." Received by John Hernandez, 23 Jan. 2016.

### **Social Media**

#### **Tweet from Twitter, pseudonym (unknown real name), title is entire tweet, with timestamp**

@persiankiwi. "We have report of large street battles in east & west of Tehran now - #Iranelection." *Twitter*, 23 June 2009, 11:15 a.m., [twitter.com/persiankiwi/status/2298106072](https://twitter.com/persiankiwi/status/2298106072).



**Tweet from Twitter, pseudonym (real name added), title is entire tweet, no timestamp given**

@Pontifex (Pope Francis). "Let us carry Mother Teresa's smile in our hearts and give it to those whom we meet along our journey." Twitter, 4 Sept. 2016, [twitter.com/Pontifex/status/772396413258903552](https://twitter.com/Pontifex/status/772396413258903552).

**Post from Facebook, pseudonym (real name added), title is excerpt of the post, no timestamp given**

@potus (President Obama). "...At Sherman's sentencing, even the judge couldn't believe he was bound by law to hand down a punishment that didn't fit the crime..." Facebook, 3 Aug. 2016, <https://www.facebook.com/potus/posts/517526568437188>.