



OSLIS Secondary
Citation Maker
(based on APA Style)

Print

Book (one author)

Example: Lee, H. (1982). *To kill a mockingbird*. New York: Warner Books.

Author's Last Name First Initial Middle Initial
Publication Date (yyyy)
Title of Book
Place of Publication
Publisher

Book (no author)

Example: *The American renaissance*. (2004). Philadelphia: Chelsea House Publishers.

Title of Book
Publication Date (yyyy)
Place of Publication
Publisher

Book (two authors)

Example: Hopper, H., & Gwunn, P. (1997). *Fun with physics*. New York: Harper & Row.

Author1's Last Name First Initial Middle Initial
Author2's Last Name First Initial Middle Initial
Publication Date (yyyy)
Title of Book
Place of Publication
Publisher

Book (three to six authors)

Example: Thomsen, A., Jenson, M., & Graham, D. (2005). *Coexisting under stress*. Chicago: New Age Press.

Author1's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial
Author2's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial
Author3's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial
Publication Date (yyyy)		
Title of Book		
Place of Publication		
Publisher		

Book (seven or more authors)

Example: Adams, B., Boston, C., Cheney, D., Dixon, E., Edwards, F., Franks, G., et al. (1994). *Encyclopedia of great civilizations*. New York: Shooting Star Press.

Author1's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial
Author2's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial
Author3's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial
Author4's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial
Author5's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial
Author6's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial, et al.
Publication Date (yyyy)		
Title of Book		
Place of Publication		
Publisher		

Book (one editor) (edition number)

Example: Bevington, D. (Ed.). (1980). *The complete works of Shakespeare* (3rd ed.). Glenview, IL: Scott, Foresman.

Editor's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial (Ed.)
Publication Date (yyyy)		
Title of Book		
Edition number (if any)		
Place of Publication		
Publisher		

Book (two editors)

Example: David, E., & Edwards, F. (Eds.). (1994). *Computers*.
New York: Harper Collins.

Editor 1's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial &
Editor 2's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial (Eds.)
Publication Date (yyyy)		
Title of Book		
Edition number (if any)		
Place of Publication		
Publisher		

Book (three to six editors)

Example: Abbot, J., Brunning, G., & Doran, M. (Eds.). (2001). *System Dynamics*.
Glenview, IL: Scott, Foresman.

Editor 1's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial
Editor 2's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial
Editor 3's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial
Editor 4's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial
Editor 5's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial &
Editor 6's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial (Eds.)
Publication Date (yyyy)		
Title of Book		
Edition number (if any)		
Place of Publication		
Publisher		

Book (more than 6 editors)

Example: Edwards, T., George, W., Kuffner, A., Jones, D., Joy, T., Dudley, T., et
al. (Eds.). (2004). *The poetry of Edgar Allen Poe*. New York: Newcastle
Press.

Editor 1's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial
Editor 2's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial
Editor 3's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial
Editor 4's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial
Editor 5's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial
Editor 6's Last Name	First Initial	Middle Initial et al. (Eds.)

Publication Date (yyyy)

Title of Book

Edition number (if any)

Place of Publication

Publisher

Book (author and editor)

Example: Gibbs, J.T. (2001). *Books for children of all ages* (F.W. Hudson, Ed.). New York: Dover.

Author's Last Name

First Initial

Middle Initial

Publication Date (yyyy)

Title of Book

Editor's First Initial

Middle Initial

Last Name, Ed.

Place of Publication

Publisher

Anthology or Story Collection

Example: Chase, R. (1973). Old Christmas Eve. In H. L. Pick (Ed.), *Grandfather tales* (pp. 58-60). New York: Viking.

Author's Last Name

First Initial

Middle Initial

Publication Date (yyyy)

Title of article or story

Book editor's First Initial

Middle Initial

Last Name (Ed.).

Book title

Article or story page numbers

Place of Publication

Publisher

Reprinted article from another source

Example: Spilka, M. (1982). Of George and Lennie and Curley's wife: Sweet violence in Steinbeck's Eden. In D. Smith (Ed.), *Contemporary literary criticism* (Vol. 104, pp. 430-44). Detroit: Gale. (Reprinted from *Modern fiction studies*, 65, 43-50)

Author's Last Name

First Initial

Middle Initial

Publication Date (yyyy) (Secondary source)

Article title

Editor's First Initial

Middle Initial

Last Name (Ed.)

Secondary source title

Volume number (if any)

Page numbers (Secondary Source)

Place of Publication (Secondary Source)

Publisher (Secondary Source)

Original source title

Original source volume and issue numbers (if a journal)

Original source page numbers

Original source publisher information - date, place of publication, publisher (if a book)

Encyclopedia Article

Example: Gillingham, J. (1998). Norman conquest. In *The world book encyclopedia* (Vol. 14, pp. 455-6). Chicago: World Book, Inc.

Author's Last Name

First Initial

Middle Initial

Publication Date (yyyy)

Article Title

Encyclopedia Title

Volume Number

Page Numbers

Place of Publication

Publisher

Magazine Article

Example: Crickmer, B. (1993, April). Can we control spending? *Nation's Business*, 43, 22-24.

Author's Last Name

First Initial

Middle Initial

Publication Date (yyyy, month day)

Article Title

Magazine Title

Volume number

Page Numbers

Newspaper Article

Example: Schwartz, J. (1993, September 30). Obesity affects economic, social status. *The Washington Post*, pp. A1, A4.

Author's Last Name First Initial Middle Initial
 Publication Date (yyyy, month day)
 Article Title check if [Letter to the Editor]
 Newspaper Title
 Page Numbers

Electronic or Non-print

Encyclopedia Article - online database

Example: Rogers, F. (2005). Southern flying squirrel. In *Encyclopedia of animals*. Retrieved February 15, 2005, from EBSCO Animals database.

Author's Last Name First Initial Middle Initial
 Publication Date (yyyy)
 Article Title
 Encyclopedia Title
 Date of Visit to Site - month day, yyyy
 Database Name

Magazine Article - online database

Example: Schaller, G. B.(1996, May).Realm of the snow antelope. *Natural History*, 48.
 Retrieved April 15, 2003, from EBSCOHost database.

Author's Last Name First Initial Middle Initial
 Publication date (yyyy, month day)
 Title of Article
 Original Magazine Title
 Volume and issue number if available
 Pages
 Date of Visit to Site - month day, yyyy
 Database Name

Scholarly Journal - online database

Example: Borman, W.C. (1993). Role of early development in reading skills. *Journal of Applied Psychology*, 78, 443-449. Retrieved May 21, 2001, from EBSCOHost database.

Author's Last Name First Initial Middle Initial
 Publication date (yyyy, month day)
 Title of Article
 Original Magazine Title
 Volume and issue number if available
 Pages
 Date of Visit to Site - month day, yyyy
 Database Name

Newspaper Article - online database

Example: Stern, H. (2003, April 9). Pre-emptive blitz set to meet threat of West Nile. *The Oregonian*. Retrieved April 14, 2003, from Newsbank database.

Author's Last Name First Initial Middle Initial
 Publication date (yyyy, month day)
 Title of Article
 Original Newspaper Title
 Pages (if available)
 Date of Visit to Site - month day, yyyy
 Database Name

Encyclopedia Article on the Internet

Example: Ernest Hemingway. (n.d.). In *MSN Encarta*. Retrieved December 27, 2005, from <http://encarta.msn.com>

Title of Article
 Publication date (yyyy, month day) if given
 Encyclopedia Title
 Date of Visit to Site - month day, yyyy
 URL of Article

Magazine Article on the Internet

Example: Levy, S. (2002, May 27). Great minds, great ideas. *Newsweek*. Retrieved May 30, 2002, from <http://www.msnbc.com/newsweek/754336.asp>

Author's Last Name First Initial Middle Initial
 Publication date (yyyy, month day)
 Title of Article
 Magazine Title
 Date of Visit to Site - month day, yyyy
 URL of Article

Scholarly Journal on the Internet

Example: Fredrickson, B.L. (2002, January 21). Cultivating positive emotions. *Prevention & Treatment, 3 Article 0001a*. Retrieved May 30, 2002, from <http://www.prevention/volume3/0001a.html>

Author's Last Name First Initial Middle Initial
 Publication date (yyyy, month day)
 Title of Article
 Magazine Title
 Date of Visit to Site - month day, yyyy
 URL of Article

Newspaper Article on the Internet

Example: Stern, H. (2003, April 9). Pre-emptive blitz set to meet threat of West Nile. *The Oregonian*. Retrieved April 14, 2003, from <http://www.oregonlive.com/>

Author's Last Name First Initial Middle Initial
 Publication date (yyyy, month day)
 Title of Article
 Newspaper Title
 Date of Visit to Site - month day, yyyy
 URL of Article

Professional Web Page

Example: Reid-Walsh, J. (n.d.) *Jane Austen home page*. Retrieved March 30, 2001, from University of Wisconsin website:<http://www.polyglot.lss.wisc.edu/lss/jane/janeastuen.htm>

Author's Last Name First Initial Middle Initial
 Publication date (yyyy, month day)
 Web Page Title
 Date of Visit to Site - month day, yyyy
 Sponsoring Organization
 URL

Personal Web Page

Example: Lowe, W. (2001, November). *Pro death penalty web page*. Retrieved October 22, 2002, from <http://www.westleylowe.com/cp.html>

Author's Last Name First Initial Middle Initial
 Publication date (yyyy, month day)
 Web Page Title
 Date of Visit to Site - month day, yyyy
 URL

Video/DVD

Video Example: *Amazon rainforest* [Videocassette]. (1997). N.p.: National Geographic, Inc.

DVD Example: *Discovering Spain* [DVD]. (1998). N.p.: Questar Video Communications.

Title
 Check if DVD:
 Year of Release/Copyright (yyyy)
 (Producer, Director, or both)
 Distributor
 Other