

***Print Sources***

*Student's Name:* \_\_\_\_\_

**Book – one author**

Example: Lee, Harper. *To Kill a Mockingbird*. Warner Books, 1982.

Author's Last Name	First Name	Middle or Initial	<i>Book Title</i>	Publisher	Publication Date

**Book – no author**

Example: *The American Renaissance*. Chelsea House, 2004.

<i>Book Title</i>	Publisher	Publication Date

\*Date accessed is recommended by MLA when the date of publication is not known. Some teachers may require it.

**Book – two authors**

Example of two: Rottmann, Alexander, and Nici Pederzoli. *Freestyle Snowboarding: Tricks, Skills, and Techniques*. Firefly Books, 2010.

List both	Author's Last Name	First Name	Middle or Initial	Book Title	Edition (if any)	Publisher	Publication Date
Author #1							
Author #2							
Author #1							
Author #2							

**Book –three or more authors**

Example of three or more: Reilly, Mary Jo, et al. *Mexico*. 3rd ed., Marshall Cavendish Benchmark, 2012.

Author's Last Name (only list first author)	First Name	Middle or Initial	Book Title	Edition (if any)	Publisher	Publication Date

**Book – one editor**

Example: Willis, Laurie, editor. *Adoption*. Greenhaven Press, 2012.

Editor's Last Name	First Name	Middle or Initial	Book Title	Edition (if any)	Publisher	Publication Date

\*Date accessed is recommended by MLA when the date of publication is not known. Some teachers may require it.

**Book – two editors**

Example of two: Lerner, K. Lee, and Brenda Wilmoth Lerner, editors. *World of Sports Science*. Gale, 2007. 2 vols.

List both editors	Author's Last Name	First Name	Middle or Initial	Book Title	Edition (if any)	Publisher	Publication Date
Editor #1							
Editor #2							
Editor #1							
Editor #2							

**Book –three or more editors**

Example of three or more: Lerner, K. Lee, et al., editors. *Alternative Energy*. 2nd ed., vol. 1, Gale, 2012.

Editor's Last Name (only list first editor)	First Name	Middle or Initial	Book Title	Publisher	Publication Date

\*Date accessed is recommended by MLA when the date of publication is not known. Some teachers may require it.

**Reprinted Article from Another Source**

Journal Example:

Spilka, Mark. "Of George and Lennie and Curley's Wife: Sweet Violence in Steinbeck's Eden." *Contemporary Literary Criticism*, edited by Sharon R. Gunton, vol. 21, Gale, 1982, pp. 385-87.

Book Example:

Flowers, Betty S. "Wrestling with the Mother and Father: 'His' and 'Her' in Adrienne Rich." *Contemporary Literary Criticism*, edited by Jeffrey W. Hunter, vol. 125, Gale, 2000, pp. 330-34.

Note: For the original source, fill out *either* the row for journal *or* the one for book; fill out the secondary source info regardless of the original source.

Original Source - Journal	Original Source Author's Name (Last, First, MI)	Original Source "Title of Article"	(Secondary Source) <i>Title of Source</i>	(Secondary Source) Editor's Name (Last, First, MI)	(Secondary Source) Volume #	(Secondary Source) Publisher	(Secondary Source) Date of Publication	(Secondary Source) Pages
Original Source - Book	Original Source Author's Name (Last, First, MI)	Original Source "Title of Chapter"	(Secondary Source) <i>Title of Source</i>	(Secondary Source) Editor's Name (Last, First, MI)	(Secondary Source) Volume #	(Secondary Source) Publisher	(Secondary Source) Date of Publication	(Secondary Source) Pages

\*Date accessed is recommended by MLA when the date of publication is not known. Some teachers may require it.

**Anthology or Story Collection**

Example, Poem:

Allende, Isabel. "Toad's Mouth." *Reading Poetry: An Anthology of Poems*, edited by Robert DiYanni, Random, 1989, pp. 41-47.

Example, Short Story:

Chase, Richard. "Old Christmas Eve." *Grandfather Tales*, edited by H. L. Pick, Viking, 1973, pp. 58-60.

Example, Essay:

Fowler, Robert. "Newspeak and the Language of the Party." *George Orwell's 1984*, edited by Harold Bloom, updated ed., Chelsea House, 2007, pp. 93-108.

Author's Last Name	Author's First	Middle or Initial	"Article Title or Chapter"	<i>Book/Anthology Title</i>

Editor's Last Name	Editor's First Name	Editor's Middle or Initial	Volume #	Edition #	Publisher	Publication Date	Pages

\*Date accessed is recommended by MLA when the date of publication is not known. Some teachers may require it.

**Encyclopedia/Reference Work**

Example: Cloos, Mark. "Plate Tectonics." *The World Book Encyclopedia*, World Book, 2013, pp. 561-65.

Example: "Nike." *Encyclopedia of Global Brands*, 2nd ed., vol. 2, St. James Press, 2013, pp. 750-54.

Author's Last Name	First Name	Middle or Initial	"Article Title"	<i>Title of Reference Work</i>	Edition (if given)	Volume # (if given)	Publisher	Publication Date	Pages

**Magazine Article**

Examples: Clarke, Kevin, and James Martin. "A History of Violence: Gun Control in America." *America*, 18 July 2016, pp. 31-36.

Kamp, David. "Rethinking the American Dream." *Vanity Fair*, May 2009, pp. 118+.

Note: If the page numbers are not consecutive, only list the first page and a plus sign.

Author's Last Name	First Name	Middle or Initial	"Article Title"	<i>Magazine</i>	Issue Date (Day, Month, Year)	Pages

**Scholarly Journal Article**

Example: Freedman, Marian. "Parental Supervision Enhances Adolescents' Prelicense Driving Skills." *Contemporary Pediatrics*, vol. 31, no. 10, Oct. 2014, p. 18.

Note: If the page numbers are not consecutive, only list the first page and a plus sign.

Author's Last Name	First Name	Middle or Initial	"Article Title"	<i>Journal</i>	Volume #	Issue #	Publication Date	Pages

\*Date accessed is recommended by MLA when the date of publication is not known. Some teachers may require it.

**Newspaper Article**

Examples: Theen, Andrew. "Oregon's Newest College Offers a Path to Unconventional Education." *The Oregonian* [Portland], 17 Aug. 2016, pp. A8-A9.

Gamerman, Amy. "America's New Small Towns: Housing Developments That Recreate Village Life." *Wall Street Journal*, 4 Aug. 2016, p.A10.

Note: If the page numbers are not consecutive, only list the first page and a plus sign.

Author's Last Name	First Name	Middle or Initial	"Article Title"	<i>Newspaper Title</i>	[City] (if not a natl. paper & if city not in title)	Edition (if given)	Issue Date	Pages

**Internet Sources**

**Encyclopedia/Reference Work - library database**

Example: "Eating Disorders." UXL Encyclopedia of Science, edited by Amy Hackney Blackwell and Elizabeth Manar, 3rd ed., UXL, 2015.

*Student Resources in Context*, [link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/CV2644300374/SUIC?u=port&xid=6c46c891](http://link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/CV2644300374/SUIC?u=port&xid=6c46c891).

Author's Last Name	First Name	Middle or Initial	"Article Title"	<i>Title of Reference Work</i>	Editors (if any)	Edition	Publisher

Publication Date and/or Date Accessed*	Volume # (if given)	Pages (if given)	<i>Database Name</i>	URL (do not include http://)

\*Date accessed is recommended by MLA when the date of publication is not known. Some teachers may require it.

**Magazine - library database**

Example: "The Science of Decision Making and Peer Pressure." *New York Times Upfront*, 8 Feb. 2016, p. S17. *Student Resources in Context*, link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A443058701/SUIC?u=port&xid=fcd649c7.

Author's Last Name	First Name	Middle or Initial	"Title of Article"	Magazine Title	Issue Date (Day, Month, Year) and/or Date Accessed*	Pages (if given)

Database Name	URL (do not include http://)

**Scholarly Journal - library database**

Example: Nierengarten, Mary Beth. "Dying to Be Thin: Body Image and Disordered Eating." *Contemporary Pediatrics*, vol. 32, no. 9, Sept. 2015, pp. 31+. *Student Resources in Context*, link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A435793205/SUIC?u=port&xid=ae8524c7.

Author's Name (Last, First, MI)	"Title of Article"	Journal	Volume #	Issue #	Publication Date and/or Date Accessed*	Pages

Database Name	URL (do not include http://)

\*Date accessed is recommended by MLA when the date of publication is not known. Some teachers may require it.



**Newspaper Article – library database**

Example: "Secondhand Smoke Remains a Problem for Teens, Study Finds." *Washingtonpost.com*, 11 Jan. 2016. *Student Resources in Context*, link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/A439616122/SUIC?u=port&xid=5286da8e.

Author's Name (Last, First, MI)	"Article Title"	<i>Newspaper</i>	City (if not a natl. paper & city not in title)	Issue Date and/or Date Accessed*

Edition (if given)	Pages	<i>Database Name</i>	URL (do not include http://)

**Online Book with an Author – library database**

Example: Kallen, Stuart A. *The History of Jazz*. Lucent Books, 2012. *Gale Virtual Reference Library*, tinygaleurl.com?cvgjpm.

Author's Name (Last, First, MI)	<i>Book Title</i>	Edition (if given)	Publisher	Publication Date and/or Date Accessed*

<i>Database Name</i>	URL (do not include http://)

\*Date accessed is recommended by MLA when the date of publication is not known. Some teachers may require it.

**Online Book with an Editor – online database**

Example: Friedman, Lauri S., editor. *Cyberbullying*. Greenhaven Press, 2011. *Gale Virtual Reference Library*, go.galegroup.com/ps/i.do?id=GALE|4HRV&v=2.1&u=oslis&it=etoc&p =GVRL&sw=w.

Editor's Name (Last, First, MI)	<i>Book Title</i>	Edition (if given)	Publisher	Publication Date and/or Date Accessed*

<i>Database Name</i>	URL (do not include http://)

**Encyclopedia Article on the Internet**

Example: Stock, Joann. "Earthquake." *World Book Student*, 2016, worldbookonline.com/student/article?id=ar171680.

Author's Name (Last, First, MI)	"Title of Article"	<i>Encyclopedia/ Web site Title</i>
Web site Publisher/ Sponsor (do not include if same as Web site)	Year Posted/Published and/or Date Accessed*	URL (do not include http://)

\*Date accessed is recommended by MLA when the date of publication is not known. Some teachers may require it.

**Magazine Article on the Internet**

Example: Mason, Betsy. "Lunar Probe Sends First High-Res Images." *Wired*, 2 July 2009, [www.wired.com/wiredscience/2009/07/Iroimages/](http://www.wired.com/wiredscience/2009/07/Iroimages/).

Author's Name (Last, First, MI)	"Article Title"	<i>Magazine/Web site Title</i>	Web site Publisher/Sponsor (if different from Web site Title)

Date Posted/ Updated and/or Date Accessed*	URL (do not include http://)

**Scholarly Journal on the Internet**

Examples: Ouellette, Marc. "Theories, Memories, Bodies, and Artists." *Reconstruction*, vol. 7, no. 4, 2007, [reconstruction.eserver.org/Issues/074/intro.shtml](http://reconstruction.eserver.org/Issues/074/intro.shtml).

Hubbard, Ruth E., et al. "Effect of Parental Age at Birth on Accumulation of Deficits, Frailty and Survival in Older Adults." *Age and Ageing*, vol. 38, no. 4, July 2009, pp. 380-85. doi:10.1093/ageing/afp035.

Author's Name(s) (Last, First, MI)	"Article Title"	<i>Journal/Web site Title</i>	Volume # & Issue #	Date Posted and/or Date Accessed*	Pages (if given)	DOI or URL (do not include http://)

\*Date accessed is recommended by MLA when the date of publication is not known. Some teachers may require it.

**Newspaper Article on the Internet**

Examples: Cockle, Richard. "Unique Buddhist Temple Faces Uncertain Future." *Oregonian* [Portland], 5 July 2009, [www.oregonlive.com](http://www.oregonlive.com).

Gamerman, Amy. "America's New Small Towns: Housing Developments That Recreate Village Life." *Wall Street Journal*, 4 Aug. 2016. [www.wsj.com/articles/new-communities-designed-to-look-like-old-fashioned-small-towns-1470320477](http://www.wsj.com/articles/new-communities-designed-to-look-like-old-fashioned-small-towns-1470320477).

Author's Name (Last, First, MI)	"Article Title"	<i>Title of Newspaper/ Web site</i>	City (if not national & not in title)	Date Posted and/or Date Accessed*	URL (do not include http://)

**Online Book with an Author on the Internet**

Example: Hawthorne, Nathaniel. *Twice-Told Tales*. E-book. Houghton, 1883. *Project Gutenberg*. [www.gutenberg.org/etext/13707](http://www.gutenberg.org/etext/13707).

Author's Name (Last, First, MI)	<i>Book Title</i>	E-book	Edition (if given)	Publisher
		E-book		
		E-book		

Publication Date and/or Date Accessed*	<i>Title of Overall Web site</i>	URL (do not include http://)

\*Date accessed is recommended by MLA when the date of publication is not known. Some teachers may require it.

**Online Book with an Editor on the Internet**

Example: Wiggins, Kate D., and Nora A. Smith, editors. *Pinafore Palace*. E-book, Grosset, 1907. *Project Gutenberg*.  
www.gutenberg.org/dirs/2/9/3/7/29378/29378-h/29378-h.htm.

Editor's Name (Last, First, MI)	Book Title	E-book	Edition (if given)	Publisher
		E-book		
		E-book		

Publication Date and/or Date Accessed*	Title of Overall Web site	URL (do not include http://)

**Web site**

Examples: "Crater Lake." *National Park Service*, 2016, www.nps.gov/crla/.

Forsha, Emily. "7 Wonders of Oregon: Crater Lake." *Travel Oregon*, 28 Sept. 2015, www.traveloregon.com/trip-ideas/oregon-stories/7-wonders-of-oregon-crater-lake/.

Author's Name (Last, First, MI)	"Title of Work" (only if different from overall Web site)	Title of Overall Web site	Web site Publisher/ Sponsor (If different from Title)	Date Posted and/or Date Accessed*	URL (do not include http://)

\*Date accessed is recommended by MLA when the date of publication is not known. Some teachers may require it.

**Image - Internet**

Examples: Wood, Grant. "American Gothic." *World Book*, 17 Aug. 2009. [www.worldbookonline.com](http://www.worldbookonline.com).

"Emphysema is a Lung Disease." *National Institutes of Health*, 14 Sep. 2009.

[www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/ency/imagepages/17055.htm](http://www.nlm.nih.gov/medlineplus/ency/imagepages/17055.htm).

Da Vinci, Leonardo. "Mona Lisa." *Masterpieces of the Louvre*, 29 July 2009, [www.louvre.fr/llv/commun/home](http://www.louvre.fr/llv/commun/home).

Photographer/ Artist (if known) (Last, First, MI)	"Image/Photo Title."	Web Page Title	Web site Publisher/ Sponsor (If different from Title)	Date Posted and/or Date Accessed*	URL (do not include http://)

\*Date accessed is recommended by MLA when the date of publication is not known. Some teachers may require it.

**Audio Recording – Internet**

Examples:

- Speech: Kennedy, John F. "Ich Bin Ein Berliner." *U of Virginia Miller Center*, 26 June 1963, [Millercenter.org/president/speeches/speech-3376](http://Millercenter.org/president/speeches/speech-3376).
- Radio Prog.: "What It's Really Like to 'Walk' in Space." *Weekend Edition Sunday*, NPR, 21 Aug. 2016, [www.npr.org/2016/08/21/490821256/what-it-s-really-like-to-walk-in-space](http://www.npr.org/2016/08/21/490821256/what-it-s-really-like-to-walk-in-space).
- Rec. Event: Lang, Michael. "Inside Media: The Road to Woodstock." *Newseum*, 15 Aug. 2009, [www.newseum.org/](http://www.newseum.org/).
- Music: Key, Francis Scott. "Star Spangled Banner." *U.S. Army Music* U.S. Army, [www.music.army.mil/music/nationalanthem](http://www.music.army.mil/music/nationalanthem).  
 Beyoncé. "Sandcastles." *Lemonade*, Parkwood Entertainment, 2016, [www.beyonce.com/album/lemonade-visual-album/?media\\_view=songs](http://www.beyonce.com/album/lemonade-visual-album/?media_view=songs).  
 Morris, Rae. "Skin." *Cold*, Atlantic Records, 2014. *Spotify*, [open.spotify.com/track/0OPES3Tw5r86O6fudK8gxi](https://open.spotify.com/track/0OPES3Tw5r86O6fudK8gxi).

Primary Artist/Author (Last, First, MI)	Primary Artist Info (if not author or	"Title of Song/Speech" (if known)	<i>Title of Recording</i> (if relevant)	Supplementary Artist(s') Name & Info

Publisher	Event Date/ Release Year and/or Date Accessed*	Title of Web site (if not Artist's or Publisher's)	URL (do not include http://)

\*Date accessed is recommended by MLA when the date of publication is not known. Some teachers may require it.

**Video Recording – Internet**

Examples:

Movie: *The Paper Chase*. Directed by James Bridges, performances by Timothy Bottoms and John Houseman. Twentieth Century Fox, 1973. *Hulu*, [www.hulu.com/the-paper-chase](http://www.hulu.com/the-paper-chase).

YouTube Clip: “Stephen Hawking: Questioning the Universe.” *TED Talks*, Feb. 2008. *YouTube*, uploaded by TED, 4 Apr. 2008, [www.youtube.com/watch?v=xjBIsp8mS-c](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xjBIsp8mS-c).

TV Prog: “Inside Einstein’s Mind.” *Nova*, PBS, 25 Nov. 2015, [www.pbs.org/video/2365615918/](http://www.pbs.org/video/2365615918/).

<i>Title of Film/Clip</i>	Director/Creator (if focus of your research)	Cast or Other Information (if important to your research or identification of video)	Distributor (if given)	Release Year/Creation Date and/or Date Accessed*

<i>Web site Title</i>	URL (do not include http://)

**E-mail**

Examples: Smith, Sandy. "Seattle Viaduct Alternatives." Received by Emily Chang, 17 Sept. 2015.

Soja, Julie. "Re: Hubble Space Telescope image enhancement techniques." Received by John Hernandez, 23 Jan. 2016.

Author’s Name (Last, First, MI)	“Email Subject Line/Title of Email”	Received by	Date Received

\*Date accessed is recommended by MLA when the date of publication is not known. Some teachers may require it.



**Online Posting/Blog**

Example: Scharping, Nathaniel. "Fish Fins and Fingers: A Surprising Cellular Connection." *D-brief*, Discover, 17 Aug. 2016, [blogs.discovermagazine.com/d-brief/2016/08/17/fish-fins-fingers-connection](https://blogs.discovermagazine.com/d-brief/2016/08/17/fish-fins-fingers-connection).

Author's Name (Last, First, MI)	"Title or Description of Posting"	<i>Title of Blog/Web Page</i>	Website Publisher/Sponsor	Date Published/ Posted and/or Date Accessed*	URL (do not include http://)

**Social Media**

Example: @Pontifex (Pope Francis). "Let us carry Mother Teresa's smile in our hearts and give it to those whom we meet along our journey." Twitter, 4 Sept. 2016, [twitter.com/Pontifex/status/772396413258903552](https://twitter.com/Pontifex/status/772396413258903552).

Author's Name (Last, First, MI) if pseudonym (real name, if known)	"Title of Posting" (use entire tweet or excerpt of post)	Website Publisher/Sponsor	Date Posted (include time stamp if given) and/or Date Accessed*

URL (do not include http://)

\*Date accessed is recommended by MLA when the date of publication is not known. Some teachers may require it.

## Other Sources

### Video Recording

Example: *Super Size Me*. Directed by Morgan Spurlock, Showtime Independent Films, 2004.

<i>Film Title</i>	Director/Creator (if focus of your research)	Cast or Other Information (if important to your research or identification of video)	Distributor	Year of Release

### Audio Recording

Examples: Beatles. *Abbey Road*. Capitol, 1969.  
 John, Elton. "This Song Has No Title." *Goodbye Yellow Brick Road*, MCA, 1974.  
 Mozart, Wolfgang A. *Così fan tutte*. Performance by Strasbourg Philharmonic Orchestra, conducted by Alain Lombard. RCA, 1978.  
 Welles, Orson, director *The War of the Worlds*. By H.G. Wells, adapted by Howard Koch. Radio Spirits, 1998.

Primary Artist/Author (Last, First, MI)	Primary Artist Info (if not author or performer)	"Title of Song" (if known)	<i>Title of Recording</i>	Supplementary Artist(s) (if important to your research or identification of recording)

Manufacturer	Release Year

\*Date accessed is recommended by MLA when the date of publication is not known. Some teachers may require it.

**Personal Interview**

Examples:

Students interview an author, by video chat: Kinney, Jeff. Interview. By Mrs. Hernandez’s 4th grade class. 3 Oct. 2015.

Personal interview of the conductor of a local symphony, by telephone: Kalmar, Carlos. Interview. By Jane Smith. 24 Jan. 2016.

Personal interview of school principal by two students, in person: Brown, Jennifer. Interview. By Maria Lopez and Ivan Petrov. 15 Sept. 2016.

Person(s) Interviewed (Last, First, MI)	Interview.	By Person(s) Interviewing	Date of Interview (Day, Month, Year)
	Interview.		
	Interview.		

**Live Performance, Lecture, or Event**

Example: Erdrich, Louise. “Louise Erdrich.” Portland Arts & Lectures, Literary Arts, 20 Oct. 2016, Arlene Schnitzer Concert Hall, Portland.

Primary Artist/Author (Last, First, MI)	“Title of Performance”	Series, if appropriate	Date of Performance (Day, Month, Year)	Venue	Venue City, if not included in Venue name

**Artwork, Image, Object or Artifact**

Example: Monet, Claude. *Garden at Sainte-Adresse*. 1867, Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York.

Primary Artist/Author (Last, First, MI)	<i>Title of Artwork</i>	Date of Creation	Venue	Venue City, if not included in Venue name

\*Date accessed is recommended by MLA when the date of publication is not known. Some teachers may require it.